## **Potential C++ Final Topics**

the ternary operator and the switch statement minimal/short-circuit evaluation inheritance, access specifiers the role of constructors/destructors in inheritance (calling order, etc) the constructor init list (for regular variables too) How an object can "be" multiple types at once through inheritance polymorphism object slicing and how you can prevent it function overriding, virtual methods, virtual destructors abstract or pure virtual methods calling hidden functions using the scope resolution operator multiple inheritance / the diamond problem / virtual inheritance template functions and classes, and how to call/instantiate them non-type and default template parameters basic STL stuff - the vector class, find(), sort() casting problems, and how dynamic\_cast solves them asserts and return codes C++ exceptions / exception handling / nested exceptions try/catch blocks, and what can be thrown/caught code flow with exceptions iostreams and using them for input / output seeking, insertion/extraction, ignore(), getline(), error conditions, etc. within iostreams bit twiddling in C/C++: bitwise operations, bit shifting combining flags into a single integer and extracting them again using bitwise ops The C language and its differences from C++ preprocessor directives - macros, include guards, etc.